Gujarat University
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
Syllabus for Semester I (Mathematics)
EC 101: Mathematical basics and Quantitative skills

Hours: 3/week

Credits: 2

Unit I Trigonometry

Unit circle, trigonometric functions, values of trigonometric function at distinct points, relation among trigonometric functions, trigonometric formulae, $\sin(x \pm y)$, $\cos(x \pm y)$, $\tan(x \pm y)$, $\sin c \pm \sin d$, $\cos c \pm \cos d$, $2 \sin x \cos y$ (and others), inverse of trigonometric functions.

Unit II Co-ordinate Geometry and Vectors

Distance Formula, Section Formula, Equation of a line and its slope, intersection of two lines, Equation of a circle and its tangent, elementary vector algebra.

Unit III Limit and Differentiation

Right hand limit, Left hand limit and limit of a function $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x^n - a^n}{x - a}$, $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}$, $\lim_{h \to 0} \frac{a^h - 1}{h}$ and $\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n$, continuity, derivative of x^n, e^x, trigonometry functions, inverse trigonometry functions, chain rule, geometric meaning of derivative.

Unit IV Integration

Integration of x^n, e^x, trigonometry functions, well known functions like $\frac{1}{x^2 \pm a^2}$, $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}}$, $\sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}$, Method of substitution, integration by parts, definite integral (Up to Fundamental Theorem of Integral Calculus)

N.B. All the results / formulae are without proof.

Reference Books:

1. Gujarat Rajya Pathya Pustak Mandal for std 11 and std 12.
2. A Textbook for class XI & XII, National Council of Educational Research and Training.
3. A Class Book of Mathematics for class XII by Chakrabarty S. K., Biswajit Bhagwati, S. Chand Publishers.
4. Short Calculus by Serge Lang, Springer(India).

Gujarat University
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
Syllabus for Semester I (Mathematics)
MAT 102: Calculus and Matrix Algebra (Practical)

Hours: 4/week Credits: 3

Duration: 2 hrs/practical Number of Practicals: 16

Unit I

Practicals based on tracing of curves and Integral. (Practical Number 1- 4).

Unit II

Practicals based on Integral, successive differentiation and convergence of infinite series. (Practical Number 5 - 8).

Unit III

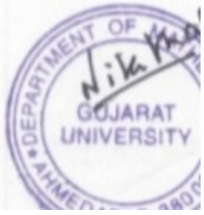
Practicals based on Mean value theorems, Expansions of functions L'Hospital's Rules and RRE form of matrix. (Practical Number 9 - 12).

Unit IV

Practicals based on Matrices and its applications. (Practical Number 13 - 16)

List of Practicals:

1. Graphs of Trigonometric and Inverse trigonometric functions.
2. Find the limit of sums using the definite integral. (5+5=10 problems)
3. Find the definite integrals using substitution. (5+5=10 problems)
4. Find the definite integrals using integration by parts. (5+5=10 problems)
5. Find the definite integral by method of partial fractions. (5+5=10 problems)
6. Find the n^{th} derivative of the functions at the given points.
7. Applications of Leibnitz theorem.
8. Discuss Convergence of the infinite series.
9. Geometrical Interpretation of M.V.T. Problems on M.V.T.
10. Expansions of functions in infinite power series using Taylor and Macalurin's formulae
11. Evaluate limit using L'Hospital's rule.
12. Find RRE form and rank of a matrix.
13. Find inverse using Gauss Jordan method (using row operations).
14. Verify the Cayley-Hamilton (CH) theorem –inverse of matrix using it- problems on Cayley-Hamilton (CH) theorem.
15. Find Eigen values and Eigen vectors of square matrices of order 2 and 3.
16. Solution of system of linear equations using row operations and Cramer's rule.



Gujarat University
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

Syllabus for Semester I (Mathematics)
MAT 101: Calculus and Matrix Algebra(Theory)

Hours: 4 /week Credits: 4

Unit: I Calculus:

(a) Successive Derivatives, standard results for n^{th} derivative, Leibniz's Theorem.

(b) Definition of limit of a sequence, Convergence and divergence of an infinite series, Alternating Series (**without proof**). Comparison test, Ratio test and Root test, Power series.

Unit: II

(a) Rolle's Theorem (**without proof**), Lagrange's and Cauchy's Mean Value Theorems, Increasing and decreasing functions, Taylor's and Maclaurin's Theorems (**both without proof**). Using Taylor's and Maclaurin's Theorem find Maclaurin power series expansion of $\sin x, \cos x, \log(1+x), e^x, (1+x)^n$ under proper restrictions (if any).

(b) Indeterminate forms: all forms of L'Hospital's Rules (**without proof**).

Unit: III Matrix Algebra:

(a) Introduction to matrices, different types of matrices, operations on matrices, Theorems on matrices, Elementary operations on matrices and types of matrices, Symmetric and skew-symmetric matrices, Hermitian and Skew-Hermitian matrices.

(b) Linear dependence and independence of row and column matrices. Row rank, column rank and rank of a matrix. Row Reduced Echelon (RRE) form of a matrix and matrix inversion using it.

Unit: IV

(a) Eigen values, Eigen vectors and the characteristic equation of a matrix. Cayley-Hamilton (CH) theorem (**without proof**) and its use in finding inverse of a matrix.

(b) Application of matrices in solving a system of simultaneous linear equations. Cramer's rule. Theorems on consistency of a system of simultaneous linear equations.

Reference Books:

1. Calculus and Analytic Geometry – G. B. Thomas and R. L. Finney. Pearson Education. Indian Reprint.
2. Calculus – James Stewart, Sixth edition, (E-Book).
3. Calculus – T. M. Apostol. Volume I.
4. Differential Calculus – Shanti Narayan, P.K. Mittal, S. Chand and Co.
5. Differential Calculus – Harikishan, Atlantic Publishers.
6. Calculus – M. Spivak.
7. An Introduction to Linear Algebra – I. K. Rana, Ane Books Pvt. Ltd.
8. Linear Algebra Theory and Applications – Ward Cheney, David Kincaid. Jones and Bartlet India Pvt. Ltd.
9. Introduction to Linear Algebra – Serge Lang. Springer (India).
10. Matrix and Linear Algebra – K. B. Dutta, Prentice Hall.
11. A Textbook of Matrices – Shanti Narayan, P K Mittal, S. Chand Group.
12. Introduction to Linear Algebra – V. Krishnamurthy, Affiliated East-west Press Pvt Ltd.